

Cryptography Cheat Sheet

Bacon Cipher

Choose your hidden message.

Choose two fonts and label them A and B.

Write out a boring message with 5 times as many characters as the hidden message.

Encode your hidden message following the table below

Change the fonts of your boring message from A to B following the encoding of the hidden message.

a: AAAAA	h: AABBB	o: ABBBA	v: BABAB
b: AAAAB	i: ABAAA	p: ABBBB	w: BABBA
c: AAABA	j: ABAAB	q: BAAAA	x: BABBB
d: AAABB	k: ABABA	r: BAAAB	y: BBAAA
e: AABAA	l: ABABB	s: BAABA	z: BBAAB
f: AABAB	m: ABBAA	t: BAABB	
g: AABBA	n: ABBAB	u: BABAA	

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Bacon Cipher Example

Hidden message: Bacon is good

Regular message: I went to school today, it was raining. No I do not like it when it rains.

Font type A: Uppercase

Font type B: Lowercase

Hidden message enciphered:

B	A	C	O	N	I	S
AAAAB	AAAAA	AAABA	ABBBA	ABBAB	ABAAA	BAABA

G	O	O	D
AABBA	ABBBA	ABBBA	AAABB

Hidden message inside regular message: I WENT TO SCHOOL tODay, iT Was RainING. nO I dO NOT lKe it WHen iT RAInS.

Pig Pen Cipher

Write out your message.

To encrypt the message, replace each letter with the corresponding symbol

The sent message is the collection of symbols.

To decrypt the message, replace the symbols with the corresponding letter.

A	B	C
D	E	F
G	H	I

J	K	L
M	N	O
P	Q	R

S	
T	U
V	

W	
X	Y
Z	

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Pig Pen Cipher Example

Plaintext message: School work is boring but Technocamps sessions are fun.

Ciphertext message:

```
VLNEEEL VEFU GV UEFUFGU U<> >OLN  
EELJGTV VOVVFEUV JFO C<E
```

Shift Cipher & Example

Write out your message.

Choose a key between 0-25.

To encrypt your message, shift each letter in the message forward the key number of places in the alphabet.

To decrypt the ciphertext message, shift each letter backward the key number of places in the alphabet.

Example:

Key = 16

Plaintext message: Cryptography is cool and used all the time in everyday life.

Ciphertext message: Shofjewhqfxo yi seeb qdt kiut qbb jxu jycu yd uluhotqo
byvu

Cryptography Cheat Sheet

Keywords

Steganography

Code

Encrypt/Encipher

Substitution

Plaintext

Cryptography

Cipher

Decrypt/Decipher

Transposition

Ciphertext

Steganography - The practice of concealing messages or information within other non-secret text or data.

Cryptography - Is the practice and study of techniques for secure communication.

Code - A method of encryption in which entire words or phrases in the message are converted into something else.

Cipher - A method of encryption which changes a message on a letter by letter by basis.

Encrypt/Encipher - The process of converting information or data to prevent unauthorised access.

Decrypt/Decipher - The conversion of encrypted data into its original form.

Substitution - A method of encryption where individual letters are substituted for other letters or symbols.

Transposition - A method of encryption in which the order of letters in the message are changed.

Plaintext - The original message/text.

Ciphertext - The encrypted message/text.